CONFOEDERATIO,
RESEARCH DIVISION (CRD).

SETTLEMENT GAZETTEER OF DAGESTAN.

Supplementary Tabular Compilation of Settlement Population Histories (10000BC - 1900AD).

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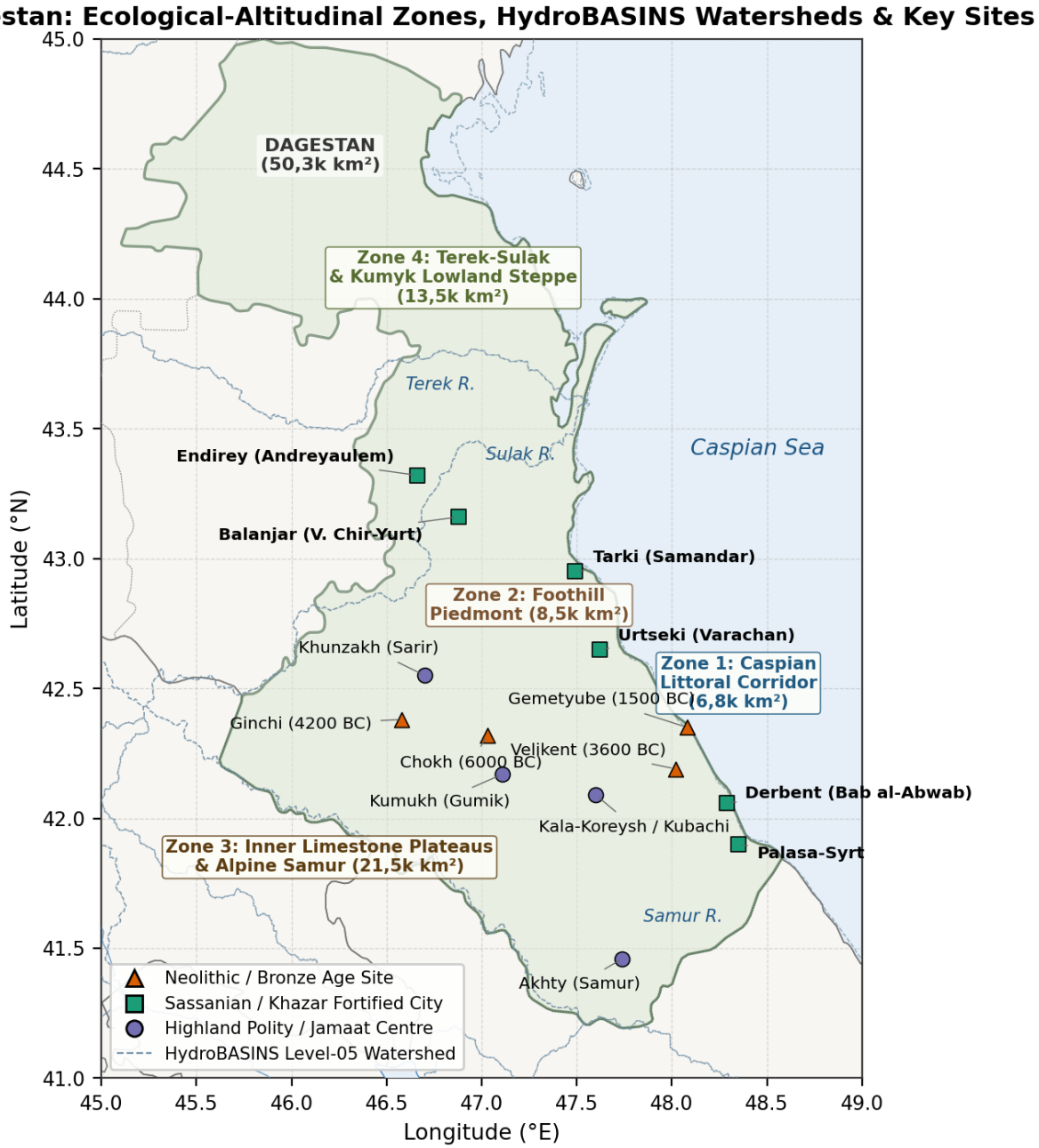


Figure 1. Elevation zones, river basins, and settlements of Dagestan included in the settlement gazetteer (10000BC - 1900AD).

Introduction

This supplementary report presents the settlement population gazetteer (`dagestan_settlements.json`) accompanying the regional literature review of Dagestan (10000BC - 1900AD). The JSON file follows the standard `population_Stadester` format, indexing 126 settlements across the Republic of Dagestan by `<Name>-Russia` with alternate and Cyrillic names (`other_names`), decimal coordinates (`coords`), and chronological population estimates (`population`) for inhabited benchmark years.

Prehistoric, Bronze Age, and Classical estimates are derived from excavated settlement areas and dwelling counts [1][2][3][4][5][6]. Medieval and early modern figures draw on epigraphic chronicles, *Posolskiy Prikaz* embassies, and *jamaat* household lists [7][8][9][10][11], while 19th-century and 1897 figures come from the 1886 family lists (*posemeynye spiski*) and the First All-Russian Imperial Census [12][13][14][15].

Master Settlement Directory

Settlement	Historical / Native Names	Coords	Documented Span	Peak Population	1897AD	1900AD
Chokh	Чох, Чохская стоянка	42,32N, 47,03E	8000BC - 1900AD	2,7k (1900AD)	2,6k	2,7k
Rugudja	Ругуджа	42,27N, 46,97E	6000BC - 1900AD	1,9k (1900AD)	1,8k	1,9k
Mekegi	Мекеги	42,36N, 47,53E	6000BC - 1900AD	2,6k (1900AD)	2,5k	2,6k
Ginchi	Гинчи	42,38N, 46,58E	4000BC - 2000BC	350 (2000BC)	-	-
Chinna	Чинна	42,36N, 47,21E	4000BC - 3000BC	240 (3000BC)	-	-
Gapshima	Гапшима	42,19N, 47,42E	4000BC - 1900AD	1,7k (1900AD)	1,6k	1,7k
Velikent	Великент	42,20N, 48,04E	3500BC - 1900AD	1,4k (2500BC)	1,3k	1,3k
Kabaz-Kutan	Кабаз-Кутан	41,92N, 48,27E	3000BC - 2000BC	550 (2500BC)	-	-
Torpakh-Kala	Торпах-Кала	41,88N, 48,37E	3000BC - 600AD	2,5k (600AD)	-	-
Gemetyube	Гемитюбе	43,43N, 46,88E	3000BC - 2000BC	480 (2000BC)	-	-
Kayakent	Каякент, Каякентское городище	42,38N, 47,98E	2000BC - 1900AD	2,2k (1900AD)	2,2k	2,2k
Mamai-Kutan	Мамай-Кутан	42,27N, 48,05E	2500BC - 1000BC	600 (1000BC)	-	-
Utamysh	Утамыш	42,35N, 47,88E	2000BC - 1900AD	2,8k (1700AD)	2,0k	2,0k
Khorochoi	Хорочой	42,73N, 46,15E	1500BC - 1900AD	920 (1900AD)	890	920
Gagatli	Гагатли	42,72N, 46,23E	1500BC - 1900AD	1,8k (1900AD)	1,8k	1,8k
Irganay	Ирганай	42,62N, 46,90E	2500BC - 1900AD	1,6k (1900AD)	1,6k	1,6k

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Settlement	Historical / Native Names	Coords	Documented Span	Peak Population	1897AD	1900AD
Mogokh	Могох	42,55N, 46,75E	2000BC - 1900AD	970 (1900AD)	940	970
Chirkey	Чиркей	42,97N, 46,93E	2000BC - 1900AD	3,5k (1900AD)	3,4k	3,5k
Miatli	Миатли	43,05N, 46,85E	2500BC - 1900AD	1,0k (1900AD)	980	1,0k
Sharoy-Pass	Шаройский перевал, Кунзах	42,53N, 46,18E	1500BC - 500BC	500 (500BC)	-	-
Derbent	Дербент, Bab al-Abwab, Chorene	42,06N, 48,29E	500BC - 1900AD	42,0k (1000AD)	14,6k	15,2k
Palasa-Syrt	Паласа-Сырт	41,90N, 48,35E	300AD - 600AD	3,8k (400AD)	-	-
Urtseki	Урцеки, Варачан, Varachan	42,63N, 47,62E	500BC - 800AD	8,5k (700AD)	-	-
Tarki	Тарки, Семендер, Samandar	42,95N, 47,49E	1AD - 1900AD	18,0k (700AD)	2,4k	2,4k
Verkhniy Chir-Yurt	Верхний Чирюрт, Беленджер, Balanjar	43,17N, 46,88E	400AD - 1900AD	22,0k (700AD)	1,6k	1,7k
Nizhniy Chir-Yurt	Нижний Чирюрт, Чир-Юрт	43,18N, 46,90E	600AD - 1900AD	2,5k (1900AD)	2,4k	2,5k
Andreyaul	Андрейаул, Эндирей, Алкас, Балх	43,21N, 46,66E	1AD - 1900AD	9,0k (1700AD)	4,1k	4,2k
Kostek	Костек	43,34N, 46,75E	1650AD - 1900AD	3,5k (1900AD)	3,4k	3,5k
Aksay	Аксай, Яхсай	43,33N, 46,45E	1650AD - 1900AD	5,8k (1900AD)	5,6k	5,8k
Terekli-Mekteb	Терекли-Мектеб	44,17N, 45,87E	1600AD - 1900AD	1,6k (1800AD)	1,4k	1,5k
Karabudakhkent	Карабудахкент	42,71N, 47,56E	1AD - 1900AD	4,6k (1900AD)	4,5k	4,6k
Gubden	Губден	42,57N, 47,56E	600AD - 1900AD	5,5k (1900AD)	5,4k	5,5k
Dzhalgan	Джалган	42,02N, 48,24E	600AD - 1900AD	1,1k (800AD)	820	850
Mitagi	Митаги	42,01N, 48,15E	600AD - 1900AD	1,0k (800AD)	780	810
Kemakh	Кемах	42,04N, 48,19E	600AD - 1900AD	950 (800AD)	640	660
Gedzhukh	Геджух	42,12N, 48,08E	600AD - 1900AD	1,2k (800AD)	960	990

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Settlement	Historical / Native Names	Coords	Documented Span	Peak Population	1897AD	1900AD
Bilgadzhik	Билгаджик, Белиджи	41,89N, 48,40E	600AD - 1900AD	1,4k (800AD)	1,1k	1,2k
Kumukh	Кумух, Гази-Кумух, Гъази-Гъумук	42,17N, 47,12E	600AD - 1900AD	5,5k (1200AD)	2,4k	2,4k
Kala-Koreish	Кала-Корейш, Зирихгеран	42,09N, 47,62E	600AD - 1900AD	3,8k (1200AD)	210	200
Kubachi	Кубачи, Угбуг, Зирихгеран	42,09N, 47,60E	800AD - 1900AD	3,5k (1700AD)	2,3k	2,4k
Urkarakh	Уркарах	42,16N, 47,63E	800AD - 1900AD	2,8k (1800AD)	2,3k	2,4k
Madzhalis	Маджалис	42,12N, 47,83E	1600AD - 1900AD	3,2k (1700AD)	2,1k	2,2k
Bashly	Башлы, Баршлы, Башлыкент	42,30N, 47,82E	600AD - 1900AD	6,5k (1700AD)	2,8k	2,9k
Yangikent	Янгикент	42,22N, 47,85E	1600AD - 1900AD	1,9k (1700AD)	1,5k	1,5k
Dzhavgat	Джавгат	42,18N, 47,80E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,6k (1700AD)	1,3k	1,4k
Akusha	Акуша	42,27N, 47,34E	800AD - 1900AD	4,8k (1800AD)	3,4k	3,5k
Tsudakhar	Цудахар	42,33N, 47,16E	1000AD - 1900AD	3,1k (1800AD)	2,5k	2,5k
Usisha	Усиша	42,27N, 47,42E	1000AD - 1900AD	2,5k (1800AD)	2,2k	2,3k
Mugi	Муги	42,29N, 47,39E	1200AD - 1900AD	2,0k (1900AD)	2,0k	2,0k
Levashi	Леваши	42,43N, 47,33E	1400AD - 1900AD	2,4k (1900AD)	2,3k	2,4k
Khunzakh	Хунзах, Humraj, Серир	42,55N, 46,70E	500BC - 1900AD	6,0k (1200AD)	3,2k	3,4k
Gotsatl	Гоцатль	42,52N, 46,82E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,9k (1800AD)	1,8k	1,8k
Untsukul	Унцукуль	42,71N, 46,79E	1200AD - 1900AD	2,8k (1900AD)	2,7k	2,8k
Gimry	Гимры, Генуб	42,75N, 46,84E	1500BC - 1900AD	1,6k (1800AD)	1,4k	1,4k
Chirkata	Чирката	42,77N, 46,72E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,8k (1800AD)	1,7k	1,7k
Ashilta	Ашильта	42,74N, 46,74E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,4k (1800AD)	1,1k	1,2k
Igali	Игали	42,65N, 46,66E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,6k (1800AD)	1,5k	1,6k
Sogratl	Согратль	42,27N, 47,02E	800AD - 1900AD	3,1k (1800AD)	2,2k	2,2k
Koroda	Корода	42,44N, 46,85E	1000AD - 1900AD	1,4k (1800AD)	1,3k	1,3k

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Settlement	Historical / Native Names	Coords	Documented Span	Peak Population	1897AD	1900AD
Goor	Гоор	42,43N, 46,58E	1000AD - 1900AD	1,3k (1700AD)	920	950
Kahib	Кахиб, Бакдаб	42,44N, 46,59E	800AD - 1900AD	1,4k (1700AD)	980	1,0k
Ratlub	Ратлуб	42,39N, 46,47E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,0k (1800AD)	890	920
Tindi	Тинди	42,43N, 46,13E	2000BC - 1900AD	1,8k (1800AD)	1,7k	1,7k
Kvanada	Кванада	42,54N, 46,16E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,2k (1800AD)	1,2k	1,2k
Agvali	Агвали	42,54N, 46,12E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,3k (1900AD)	1,2k	1,3k
Botlikh	Ботлих	42,67N, 46,22E	800AD - 1900AD	2,2k (1800AD)	2,1k	2,2k
Andi	Анди	42,77N, 46,24E	800AD - 1900AD	2,4k (1800AD)	2,0k	2,1k
Godoberi	Годобери	42,65N, 46,15E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,2k (1900AD)	1,1k	1,2k
Karata	Карата	42,59N, 46,34E	1000AD - 1900AD	1,8k (1800AD)	1,6k	1,7k
Akhvakh	Ахвах, Тад-Магитль	42,54N, 46,38E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,4k (1800AD)	1,3k	1,4k
Kidero	Кидеро, Дидо	42,19N, 45,96E	1200AD - 1900AD	950 (1800AD)	880	910
Bezhta	Бежта, Капуча	42,13N, 46,12E	1000AD - 1900AD	1,9k (1800AD)	1,8k	1,9k
Gunzib	Гунзиб	42,12N, 46,18E	1200AD - 1900AD	850 (1800AD)	790	810
Khvarshi	Хварши	42,35N, 46,09E	1200AD - 1900AD	900 (1800AD)	840	870
Archi	Арчиб	42,02N, 46,87E	1000AD - 1900AD	1,0k (1800AD)	910	940
Vitskhi	Вицхи	42,27N, 47,12E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,1k (1800AD)	980	1,0k
Kuli	Кули	42,02N, 47,24E	1000AD - 1900AD	1,9k (1900AD)	1,9k	1,9k
Khosrekh	Хосрех	41,99N, 47,27E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,6k (1900AD)	1,6k	1,6k
Khuchni	Хучни	41,95N, 47,95E	600AD - 1900AD	1,8k (1700AD)	1,1k	1,2k
Tinit	Тинит	41,88N, 48,03E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,2k (1800AD)	1,2k	1,2k
Arkit	Аркит	41,92N, 47,98E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,0k (1800AD)	960	990
Akhty	Ахты	41,46N, 47,74E	600AD - 1900AD	6,1k (1900AD)	5,9k	6,1k
Rutul	Рутул	41,54N, 47,42E	800AD - 1900AD	2,8k (1800AD)	2,3k	2,4k

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Settlement	Historical / Native Names	Coords	Documented Span	Peak Population	1897AD	1900AD
Tsakhur	Цахур	41,65N, 47,15E	800AD - 1900AD	2,2k (1200AD)	1,2k	1,2k
Shinaz	Шиназ	41,57N, 47,36E	1000AD - 1900AD	1,9k (1800AD)	1,7k	1,7k
Luchek	Лучек	41,59N, 47,30E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,3k (1800AD)	1,1k	1,2k
Ikhrek	Ихрек	41,65N, 47,27E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,6k (1800AD)	1,5k	1,5k
Mikrakh	Микрах	41,37N, 47,85E	1000AD - 1900AD	1,8k (1800AD)	1,7k	1,8k
Kurakh	Курах	41,59N, 47,78E	800AD - 1900AD	2,6k (1800AD)	2,1k	2,2k
Richa	Рича, Bab al-Lan	41,79N, 47,58E	800AD - 1900AD	1,8k (1200AD)	980	1,0k
Chirag	Чираг	41,82N, 47,43E	1000AD - 1900AD	1,4k (1700AD)	1,1k	1,1k
Tpug	Тпиг	41,77N, 47,58E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,2k (1800AD)	1,2k	1,2k
Kasumkent	Касумкент	41,66N, 48,14E	1600AD - 1900AD	2,0k (1900AD)	1,9k	2,0k
Khiv	Хив	41,76N, 47,93E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,5k (1900AD)	1,5k	1,5k
Usukhchay	Усухчай	41,42N, 47,91E	1400AD - 1900AD	1,2k (1900AD)	1,2k	1,2k
Karakyure	Каракюре	41,40N, 47,96E	1000AD - 1900AD	1,8k (1800AD)	1,8k	1,8k
Khnov	Хнов	41,39N, 47,46E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,8k (1800AD)	1,7k	1,7k
Borch	Борч	41,44N, 47,34E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,6k (1800AD)	1,5k	1,6k
Terki	Терки, Терский город, Тюмень	43,75N, 47,08E	1550AD - 1720AD	8,0k (1700AD)	-	-
Kizlyar	Кизляр, Кизлярская крепость	43,85N, 46,71E	1650AD - 1900AD	9,5k (1800AD)	7,3k	7,5k
Khasavyurt	Хасавюрт, Ярыксув	43,25N, 46,58E	1850AD - 1900AD	5,6k (1900AD)	5,3k	5,6k
Temir-Khan-Shura	Темир-Хан-Шура, Буйнакск	42,82N, 47,12E	1600AD - 1900AD	9,6k (1900AD)	9,2k	9,6k
Petrovsk-Port	Петровск-Порт, Махачкала, Анжи-Кала	42,98N, 47,50E	600AD - 1900AD	10,5k (1900AD)	9,8k	10,5k
Deshlagar	Дешлагар, Сергокала	42,46N, 47,66E	1850AD - 1900AD	1,9k (1900AD)	1,8k	1,9k

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Settlement	Historical / Native Names	Coords	Documented Span	Peak Population	1897AD	1900AD
Nizhneye Kazanishche	Нижнее Казанище	42,77N, 47,17E	1400AD - 1900AD	4,8k (1900AD)	4,7k	4,8k
Verkhneye Kazanishche	Верхнее Казанище	42,75N, 47,19E	1600AD - 1900AD	2,7k (1900AD)	2,6k	2,7k
Kakashura	Какашура	42,67N, 47,38E	1600AD - 1900AD	2,7k (1900AD)	2,6k	2,7k
Dorgeli	Доргели	42,63N, 47,42E	1600AD - 1900AD	2,5k (1900AD)	2,4k	2,5k
Erpeli	Эрпели	42,80N, 47,01E	1600AD - 1900AD	2,6k (1900AD)	2,5k	2,6k
Karanay	Каранай	42,83N, 46,94E	1600AD - 1900AD	2,1k (1900AD)	2,1k	2,1k
Kumtorkala	Кумторкала, Коркмаскала	43,03N, 47,33E	1600AD - 1900AD	2,3k (1900AD)	2,2k	2,3k
Kyakhulay	Кяхулай	42,96N, 47,49E	1700AD - 1900AD	1,4k (1900AD)	1,3k	1,4k
Alburikent	Альбурикент	42,97N, 47,47E	1700AD - 1900AD	1,2k (1900AD)	1,2k	1,2k
Babayurt	Бабаюрт	43,60N, 46,78E	1800AD - 1900AD	1,8k (1900AD)	1,7k	1,8k
Tarumovka	Тарумовка	44,08N, 46,52E	1800AD - 1900AD	2,2k (1900AD)	2,1k	2,2k
Aleksandriyskaya	Александрийская	43,92N, 46,83E	1750AD - 1900AD	2,2k (1900AD)	2,1k	2,2k
Borozdinskaya	Бороздинская	43,80N, 46,58E	1750AD - 1900AD	2,4k (1900AD)	2,3k	2,4k
Kargalinskaya	Каргалинская	43,77N, 46,48E	1750AD - 1900AD	2,9k (1900AD)	2,8k	2,9k
Dubovskaya	Дубовская	43,75N, 46,42E	1750AD - 1900AD	2,3k (1900AD)	2,2k	2,3k
Kazi-Yurt	Кази-Юрт	43,47N, 46,78E	1750AD - 1900AD	1,6k (1900AD)	1,6k	1,6k
Bavtugay	Бавтугай	43,19N, 46,86E	1600AD - 1900AD	1,7k (1900AD)	1,6k	1,7k
Zubutli	Зубутли	43,12N, 46,83E	1600AD - 1900AD	1,5k (1900AD)	1,5k	1,5k
Kadar	Кадар	42,68N, 47,28E	1600AD - 1900AD	2,2k (1900AD)	2,1k	2,2k
Gurbuki	Гурбуки	42,52N, 47,62E	1600AD - 1900AD	2,0k (1900AD)	1,9k	2,0k
Murego	Мурего	42,39N, 47,69E	1200AD - 1900AD	1,9k (1900AD)	1,9k	1,9k
Myurego-Kaytag	Усемикент	42,33N, 47,90E	1600AD - 1900AD	1,7k (1900AD)	1,6k	1,7k

Table 1. Master directory of all settlements in dagestan_settlements.json (10000BC - 1900AD).

Prehistoric, Bronze Age, and Classical Settlements (8000BC - 400AD)

Settlement	Coords	8000/ 6000BC	4000/ 3500BC	3000- 2000BC	1500/ 1000BC	500BC / 1AD	300/ 400AD
Chokh	42,32N, 47,03E	45	250	400	600	-	-
Rugudja	42,27N, 46,97E	90	180	320	-	-	-
Mekegi	42,36N, 47,53E	80	200	350	-	-	-
Ginchi	42,38N, 46,58E	-	210	280	-	-	-
Chinna	42,36N, 47,21E	-	150	240	-	-	-
Gapshima	42,19N, 47,42E	-	160	290	-	-	-
Velikent	42,20N, 48,04E	-	750	1,2k	-	-	-
Kabaz-Kutan	41,92N, 48,27E	-	-	420	-	-	-
Torpakh-Kala	41,88N, 48,37E	-	-	500	-	-	1,8k
Gemetyube	43,43N, 46,88E	-	-	320	-	-	-
Kayakent	42,38N, 47,98E	-	-	550	950	-	-
Mamai-Kutan	42,27N, 48,05E	-	-	380	520	-	-
Utamysh	42,35N, 47,88E	-	-	450	700	-	-
Khorochoi	42,73N, 46,15E	-	-	-	350	-	-
Gagatli	42,72N, 46,23E	-	-	-	380	-	-
Irganay	42,62N, 46,90E	-	-	420	600	-	-
Mogokh	42,55N, 46,75E	-	-	320	480	-	-
Chirkey	42,97N, 46,93E	-	-	400	550	-	-
Miatli	43,05N, 46,85E	-	-	350	480	-	-
Sharoy-Pass	42,53N, 46,18E	-	-	-	300	500	-
Derbent	42,06N, 48,29E	-	-	-	-	1,5k	8,0k
Palasa-Syrt	41,90N, 48,35E	-	-	-	-	-	2,2k
Urtseki	42,63N, 47,62E	-	-	-	-	1,2k	4,5k

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Settlement	Coords	8000/ 6000BC	4000/ 3500BC	3000- 2000BC	1500/ 1000BC	500BC / 1AD	300/ 400AD
Tarki	42,95N, 47,49E	-	-	-	-	2,0k	-
Verkhniy Chir-Yurt	43,17N, 46,88E	-	-	-	-	-	4,0k
Andreyaul	43,21N, 46,66E	-	-	-	-	1,8k	-
Karabudakhkent	42,71N, 47,56E	-	-	-	-	1,2k	-
Khunzakh	42,55N, 46,70E	-	-	-	-	1,2k	-
Gimry	42,75N, 46,84E	-	-	-	350	-	-
Tindi	42,43N, 46,13E	-	-	300	-	-	-

Table 2. Prehistoric, Bronze Age, Iron Age, and Classical settlement populations in Dagestan (8000BC - 400AD).

Medieval and Early Modern Settlements (600 - 1700AD)

Settlement	Coords	600/ 700AD	800AD	1000AD	1200AD	1400AD	1600AD	1700AD
Chokh	42,32N, 47,03E	900	-	-	1,4k	-	-	2,1k
Rugudja	42,27N, 46,97E	-	-	-	950	-	-	1,4k
Mekegi	42,36N, 47,53E	-	-	-	1,1k	-	-	2,1k
Gapshima	42,19N, 47,42E	-	-	-	850	-	-	1,4k
Velikent	42,20N, 48,04E	-	-	-	-	-	-	900
Torpakh-Kala	41,88N, 48,37E	2,5k	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kayakent	42,38N, 47,98E	1,1k	-	-	-	-	-	1,6k
Utamysh	42,35N, 47,88E	-	1,4k	-	-	-	-	2,8k
Khorochoi	42,73N, 46,15E	-	-	-	-	-	-	750
Gagatli	42,72N, 46,23E	-	-	-	900	-	-	1,5k
Irganay	42,62N, 46,90E	-	-	-	850	-	-	1,3k

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Settlement	Coords	600/ 700AD	800AD	1000AD	1200AD	1400AD	1600AD	1700AD
Mogokh	42,55N, 46,75E	-	-	-	600	-	-	850
Chirkey	42,97N, 46,93E	-	-	-	1,2k	-	-	2,6k
Miatli	43,05N, 46,85E	-	-	-	-	-	-	750
Derbent	42,06N, 48,29E	20,0k	30,0k	42,0k	35,0k	12,0k	18,0k	16,0k
Palasa-Syrt	41,90N, 48,35E	3,2k	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urtseki	42,63N, 47,62E	7,5k	1,8k	-	-	-	-	-
Tarki	42,95N, 47,49E	6,0k	12,0k	7,0k	6,5k	7,5k	9,5k	10,0k
Verkhniy Chir-Yurt	43,17N, 46,88E	14,0k	9,0k	2,5k	-	-	-	1,1k
Nizhniy Chir-Yurt	43,18N, 46,90E	2,5k	1,8k	-	-	-	-	1,2k
Andreyaul	43,21N, 46,66E	5,5k	7,0k	3,5k	-	-	6,0k	9,0k
Kostek	43,34N, 46,75E	-	-	-	-	-	1,5k	2,8k
Aksay	43,33N, 46,45E	-	-	-	-	-	1,8k	3,5k
Terekli-Mekteb	44,17N, 45,87E	-	-	-	-	-	900	1,4k
Karabudakhkent	42,71N, 47,56E	-	1,8k	-	-	2,4k	-	3,8k
Gubden	42,57N, 47,56E	1,4k	-	-	2,2k	-	-	4,2k
Dzhalgan	42,02N, 48,24E	900	1,1k	-	-	-	-	750
Mitagi	42,01N, 48,15E	850	1,0k	-	-	-	-	700
Kemakh	42,04N, 48,19E	800	950	-	-	-	-	600
Gedzhukh	42,12N, 48,08E	950	1,2k	-	-	-	-	850
Bilgadzhik	41,89N, 48,40E	1,1k	1,4k	-	-	-	-	-
Kumukh	42,17N, 47,12E	2,2k	3,2k	4,5k	5,5k	4,8k	5,2k	5,0k
Kala-Koreish	42,09N, 47,62E	1,6k	2,4k	3,2k	3,8k	2,6k	-	900
Kubachi	42,09N, 47,60E	-	1,4k	2,0k	2,8k	3,2k	-	3,5k
Urkarakh	42,16N, 47,63E	-	1,1k	-	1,8k	-	-	2,6k

(Continued from previous page)

Settlement	Coords	600/ 700AD	800AD	1000AD	1200AD	1400AD	1600AD	1700AD
Madzhalis	42,12N, 47,83E	-	-	-	-	-	1,8k	3,2k
Bashly	42,30N, 47,82E	2,2k	3,0k	-	3,5k	-	-	6,5k
Yangikent	42,22N, 47,85E	-	-	-	-	-	1,1k	1,9k
Dzhavgat	42,18N, 47,80E	-	-	-	950	-	-	1,6k
Akusha	42,27N, 47,34E	-	1,5k	-	2,6k	3,0k	-	4,5k
Tsudakhar	42,33N, 47,16E	-	-	1,2k	-	1,8k	-	2,8k
Usisha	42,27N, 47,42E	-	-	1,0k	-	1,5k	-	2,3k
Mugi	42,29N, 47,39E	-	-	-	950	-	-	1,6k
Levashi	42,43N, 47,33E	-	-	-	-	900	-	1,5k
Khunzakh	42,55N, 46,70E	3,8k	4,5k	5,5k	6,0k	5,2k	-	5,8k
Gotsatl	42,52N, 46,82E	-	-	-	950	-	-	1,7k
Untsukul	42,71N, 46,79E	-	-	-	1,1k	-	-	2,2k
Gimry	42,75N, 46,84E	-	-	-	800	-	-	1,4k
Chirkata	42,77N, 46,72E	-	-	-	900	-	-	1,6k
Ashilta	42,74N, 46,74E	-	-	-	750	-	-	1,2k
Igali	42,65N, 46,66E	-	-	-	850	-	-	1,4k
Sogratl	42,27N, 47,02E	-	1,2k	-	1,9k	2,3k	-	2,9k
Koroda	42,44N, 46,85E	-	-	750	-	1,0k	-	1,4k
Goor	42,43N, 46,58E	-	-	700	-	1,1k	-	1,3k
Kahib	42,44N, 46,59E	-	650	-	950	1,1k	-	1,4k
Ratlub	42,39N, 46,47E	-	-	-	600	-	-	950
Tindi	42,43N, 46,13E	-	-	900	-	1,2k	-	1,6k
Kvanada	42,54N, 46,16E	-	-	-	650	-	-	1,1k
Agvali	42,54N, 46,12E	-	-	-	700	-	-	1,1k

(Continued from previous page)

Settlement	Coords	600/ 700AD	800AD	1000AD	1200AD	1400AD	1600AD	1700AD
Botlikh	42,67N, 46,22E	-	900	-	1,3k	-	-	1,9k
Andi	42,77N, 46,24E	-	950	-	1,3k	-	-	2,2k
Godoberi	42,65N, 46,15E	-	-	-	600	-	-	1,0k
Karata	42,59N, 46,34E	-	-	850	-	1,1k	-	1,6k
Akhvakh	42,54N, 46,38E	-	-	-	700	-	-	1,2k
Kidero	42,19N, 45,96E	-	-	-	550	-	-	850
Bezhta	42,13N, 46,12E	-	-	800	-	1,1k	-	1,8k
Gunzib	42,12N, 46,18E	-	-	-	500	-	-	800
Khvarshi	42,35N, 46,09E	-	-	-	550	-	-	850
Archi	42,02N, 46,87E	-	-	500	-	700	-	950
Vitskhi	42,27N, 47,12E	-	-	-	650	-	-	1,0k
Kuli	42,02N, 47,24E	-	-	850	-	1,2k	-	1,8k
Khosrekh	41,99N, 47,27E	-	-	-	800	-	-	1,4k
Khuchni	41,95N, 47,95E	950	1,2k	-	-	1,4k	-	1,8k
Tinit	41,88N, 48,03E	-	-	-	700	-	-	1,1k
Arkit	41,92N, 47,98E	-	-	-	600	-	-	950
Akhty	41,46N, 47,74E	1,1k	-	1,8k	2,4k	3,1k	-	4,8k
Rutul	41,54N, 47,42E	-	950	-	1,5k	1,9k	-	2,6k
Tsakhur	41,65N, 47,15E	-	1,1k	1,6k	2,2k	1,8k	-	1,9k
Shinaz	41,57N, 47,36E	-	-	950	1,4k	-	-	1,8k
Luchek	41,59N, 47,30E	-	-	-	750	-	-	1,2k
Ikhrek	41,65N, 47,27E	-	-	-	850	-	-	1,4k
Mikrakh	41,37N, 47,85E	-	-	800	-	1,1k	-	1,6k
Kurakh	41,59N, 47,78E	-	900	-	1,4k	1,8k	-	2,4k

(Continued from previous page)

Settlement	Coords	600/ 700AD	800AD	1000AD	1200AD	1400AD	1600AD	1700AD
Richa	41,79N, 47,58E	-	1,1k	-	1,8k	900	-	1,2k
Chirag	41,82N, 47,43E	-	-	750	1,1k	-	-	1,4k
Tpug	41,77N, 47,58E	-	-	-	700	-	-	1,1k
Kasumkent	41,66N, 48,14E	-	-	-	-	-	850	1,3k
Khiv	41,76N, 47,93E	-	-	-	800	-	-	1,4k
Usukhchay	41,42N, 47,91E	-	-	-	-	650	-	1,0k
Karakyure	41,40N, 47,96E	-	-	850	-	1,2k	-	1,7k
Khnov	41,39N, 47,46E	-	-	-	900	-	-	1,6k
Borch	41,44N, 47,34E	-	-	-	850	-	-	1,4k
Terki	43,75N, 47,08E	-	-	-	-	-	1,8k	8,0k
Kizlyar	43,85N, 46,71E	-	-	-	-	-	600	800
Temir-Khan-Shura	42,82N, 47,12E	-	-	-	-	-	450	600
Petrovsk-Port	42,98N, 47,50E	900	1,2k	-	-	-	-	-
Nizhneye Kazanishche	42,77N, 47,17E	-	-	-	-	1,8k	-	3,6k
Verkhneye Kazanishche	42,75N, 47,19E	-	-	-	-	-	1,2k	2,1k
Kakashura	42,67N, 47,38E	-	-	-	-	-	1,1k	1,9k
Dorgeli	42,63N, 47,42E	-	-	-	-	-	1,0k	1,8k
Erpeli	42,80N, 47,01E	-	-	-	-	-	1,1k	2,0k
Karanay	42,83N, 46,94E	-	-	-	-	-	950	1,6k
Kumtorkala	43,03N, 47,33E	-	-	-	-	-	1,1k	1,8k
Kyakhulay	42,96N, 47,49E	-	-	-	-	-	-	950
Alburikent	42,97N, 47,47E	-	-	-	-	-	-	850
Bavtugay	43,19N, 46,86E	-	-	-	-	-	750	1,2k
Zubutli	43,12N, 46,83E	-	-	-	-	-	700	1,1k

(Continued from previous page)

Settlement	Coords	600/ 700AD	800AD	1000AD	1200AD	1400AD	1600AD	1700AD
Kadar	42,68N, 47,28E	-	-	-	-	-	900	1,6k
Gurbuki	42,52N, 47,62E	-	-	-	-	-	850	1,4k
Murego	42,39N, 47,69E	-	-	-	850	-	-	1,6k
Myurego-Kaytag	42,33N, 47,90E	-	-	-	-	-	800	1,4k

Table 3. Medieval and early modern settlement populations in Dagestan (600 - 1700AD).

Eighteenth and Nineteenth-Century Settlements (1700 - 1900AD)

Settlement	Historical / Native Names	1700AD	1750AD	1800AD	1850AD	1897AD	1900AD
Chokh	Чох, Чохская стоянка	2,1k	-	2,4k	2,1k	2,6k	2,7k
Rugudja	Ругуджа	1,4k	-	1,6k	-	1,8k	1,9k
Mekegi	Мекеги	2,1k	-	2,4k	-	2,5k	2,6k
Gapshima	Гапшима	1,4k	-	1,6k	-	1,6k	1,7k
Velikent	Великент	900	-	1,0k	-	1,3k	1,3k
Kayakent	Каякент, Каякентское городище	1,6k	-	1,8k	-	2,2k	2,2k
Utamysh	Утамыш	2,8k	-	2,2k	-	2,0k	2,0k
Khorochoi	Хорочой	750	-	-	-	890	920
Gagatli	Гагатли	1,5k	-	1,6k	-	1,8k	1,8k
Irganay	Ирганай	1,3k	-	1,4k	-	1,6k	1,6k
Mogokh	Могох	850	-	-	-	940	970
Chirkey	Чиркей	2,6k	-	3,2k	2,4k	3,4k	3,5k
Miatli	Миатли	750	-	850	-	980	1,0k
Derbent	Дербент, Bab al-Abwab, Chorene	16,0k	13,0k	10,0k	12,5k	14,6k	15,2k
Tarki	Тарки, Семендер, Samandar	10,0k	-	8,5k	4,2k	2,4k	2,4k
Verkhniy Chir-Yurt	Верхний Чирюрт, Беленджер, Balanjar	1,1k	-	1,4k	-	1,6k	1,7k
Nizhniy Chir-Yurt	Нижний Чирюрт, Чир-Юрт	1,2k	-	1,5k	2,1k	2,4k	2,5k

(Continued from previous page)

Settlement	Historical / Native Names	1700AD	1750AD	1800AD	1850AD	1897AD	1900AD
Andreyaul	Андрейаул, Эндирей, Алкас, Балх	9,0k	7,5k	6,5k	3,8k	4,1k	4,2k
Kostek	Костек	2,8k	-	3,2k	2,9k	3,4k	3,5k
Aksay	Аксай, Яхсай	3,5k	-	4,8k	4,2k	5,6k	5,8k
Terekli-Mekteb	Терекли-Мектеб	1,4k	-	1,6k	1,5k	1,4k	1,5k
Karabudakhkent	Карабудахкент	3,8k	-	4,2k	3,9k	4,5k	4,6k
Gubden	Губден	4,2k	-	4,8k	4,5k	5,4k	5,5k
Dzhalgan	Джалган	750	-	-	-	820	850
Mitagi	Митаги	700	-	-	-	780	810
Kemakh	Кемах	600	-	-	-	640	660
Gedzhukh	Геджух	850	-	-	-	960	990
Bilgadzhik	Билгаджик, Белиджи	-	-	-	-	1,1k	1,2k
Kumukh	Кумух, Гази-Кумух, Гъази-Гъумук	5,0k	-	4,2k	2,9k	2,4k	2,4k
Kala-Koreish	Кала-Корейш, Зирихгеран	900	-	450	-	210	200
Kubachi	Кубачи, Угбуг, Зирихгеран	3,5k	-	2,9k	2,4k	2,3k	2,4k
Urkarakh	Уркарах	2,6k	-	2,8k	2,5k	2,3k	2,4k
Madzhalis	Маджалис	3,2k	-	2,8k	2,3k	2,1k	2,2k
Bashly	Башлы, Баршлы, Башлыкент	6,5k	-	5,5k	3,2k	2,8k	2,9k
Yangikent	Янгикент	1,9k	-	1,8k	-	1,5k	1,5k
Dzhavgat	Джавгат	1,6k	-	1,5k	-	1,3k	1,4k
Akusha	Акуша	4,5k	-	4,8k	3,8k	3,4k	3,5k
Tsudakhar	Цудахар	2,8k	-	3,1k	2,5k	2,5k	2,5k
Usisha	Усиша	2,3k	-	2,5k	-	2,2k	2,3k
Mugi	Муги	1,6k	-	1,8k	-	2,0k	2,0k
Levashi	Леваши	1,5k	-	1,8k	1,9k	2,3k	2,4k
Khunzakh	Хунзах, Humraj, Серир	5,8k	-	5,2k	3,4k	3,2k	3,4k
Gotsatl	Гоцатль	1,7k	-	1,9k	-	1,8k	1,8k
Untsukul	Унцукуль	2,2k	-	2,6k	2,1k	2,7k	2,8k
Gimry	Гимры, Генуб	1,4k	-	1,6k	1,1k	1,4k	1,4k
Chirkata	Чирката	1,6k	-	1,8k	-	1,7k	1,7k
Ashilta	Ашильта	1,2k	-	1,4k	950	1,1k	1,2k
Igali	Игали	1,4k	-	1,6k	-	1,5k	1,6k
Sogratl	Согратль	2,9k	-	3,1k	2,6k	2,2k	2,2k
Koroda	Корода	1,4k	-	1,4k	-	1,3k	1,3k
Goor	Гоор	1,3k	-	1,2k	-	920	950
Kahib	Кахиб, Бакдаб	1,4k	-	1,3k	-	980	1,0k

(Continued from previous page)

Settlement	Historical / Native Names	1700AD	1750AD	1800AD	1850AD	1897AD	1900AD
Ratlub	Ратлуб	950	-	1,0k	-	890	920
Tindi	Тинди	1,6k	-	1,8k	-	1,7k	1,7k
Kvanada	Кванада	1,1k	-	1,2k	-	1,2k	1,2k
Agvali	Агвали	1,1k	-	1,2k	-	1,2k	1,3k
Botlikh	Ботлих	1,9k	-	2,2k	1,9k	2,1k	2,2k
Andi	Анди	2,2k	-	2,4k	1,7k	2,0k	2,1k
Godoberi	Годобери	1,0k	-	1,1k	-	1,1k	1,2k
Karata	Карата	1,6k	-	1,8k	-	1,6k	1,7k
Akhvakh	Ахвах, Тад-Магитль	1,2k	-	1,4k	-	1,3k	1,4k
Kidero	Кидеро, Дидо	850	-	950	-	880	910
Bezhta	Бежта, Капуча	1,8k	-	1,9k	-	1,8k	1,9k
Gunzib	Гунзиб	800	-	850	-	790	810
Khvarshi	Хварши	850	-	900	-	840	870
Archi	Арчиб	950	-	1,0k	-	910	940
Vitskhi	Вицхи	1,0k	-	1,1k	-	980	1,0k
Kuli	Кули	1,8k	-	1,9k	-	1,9k	1,9k
Khosrekh	Хосрех	1,4k	-	1,6k	-	1,6k	1,6k
Khuchni	Хучни	1,8k	-	1,6k	-	1,1k	1,2k
Tinit	Тинит	1,1k	-	1,2k	-	1,2k	1,2k
Arkit	Аркит	950	-	1,0k	-	960	990
Akhty	Ахты	4,8k	-	5,4k	4,5k	5,9k	6,1k
Rutul	Рутул	2,6k	-	2,8k	-	2,3k	2,4k
Tsakhur	Цахур	1,9k	-	1,5k	-	1,2k	1,2k
Shinaz	Шиназ	1,8k	-	1,9k	-	1,7k	1,7k
Luchek	Лучек	1,2k	-	1,3k	-	1,1k	1,2k
Ikhrek	Ихрек	1,4k	-	1,6k	-	1,5k	1,5k
Mikrakh	Микрах	1,6k	-	1,8k	-	1,7k	1,8k
Kurakh	Курах	2,4k	-	2,6k	2,2k	2,1k	2,2k
Richa	Рича, Bab al-Lan	1,2k	-	1,1k	-	980	1,0k
Chirag	Чираг	1,4k	-	1,3k	-	1,1k	1,1k
Tpug	Тпиг	1,1k	-	1,2k	-	1,2k	1,2k
Kasumkent	Касумкент	1,3k	-	1,6k	1,7k	1,9k	2,0k
Khiv	Хив	1,4k	-	1,5k	-	1,5k	1,5k
Usukhchay	Усухчай	1,0k	-	1,2k	-	1,2k	1,2k
Karakyure	Каракюре	1,7k	-	1,8k	-	1,8k	1,8k
Khnov	Хнов	1,6k	-	1,8k	-	1,7k	1,7k
Borch	Борч	1,4k	-	1,6k	-	1,5k	1,6k
Terki	Терки, Терский город, Тюмень	8,0k	-	-	-	-	-
Kizlyar	Кизляр, Кизлярская крепость	800	5,5k	9,5k	9,2k	7,3k	7,5k
Khasavyurt	Хасавюрт, Ярыксув	-	-	-	1,2k	5,3k	5,6k

(Continued from previous page)

Settlement	Historical / Native Names	1700AD	1750AD	1800AD	1850AD	1897AD	1900AD
Temir-Khan-Shura	Темир-Хан-Шура, Буйнакск	600	-	800	3,2k	9,2k	9,6k
Petrovsk-Port	Петровск-Порт, Махачкала, Анжи-Кала	-	-	-	1,8k	9,8k	10,5k
Deshlagar	Дешлагар, Сергокала	-	-	-	1,4k	1,8k	1,9k
Nizhneye Kazanishche	Нижнее Казанище	3,6k	-	4,2k	4,0k	4,7k	4,8k
Verkhneye Kazanishche	Верхнее Казанище	2,1k	-	2,4k	2,3k	2,6k	2,7k
Kakashura	Какашура	1,9k	-	2,3k	-	2,6k	2,7k
Dorgeli	Доргели	1,8k	-	2,1k	-	2,4k	2,5k
Erpeli	Эрпели	2,0k	-	2,4k	-	2,5k	2,6k
Karanay	Каранай	1,6k	-	1,9k	-	2,1k	2,1k
Kumtorkala	Кумторкала, Коркмаскала	1,8k	-	2,1k	-	2,2k	2,3k
Kyakhulay	Кяхулай	950	-	1,1k	-	1,3k	1,4k
Alburikent	Альбурикент	850	-	1,0k	-	1,2k	1,2k
Babayurt	Бабаюрт	-	-	800	1,1k	1,7k	1,8k
Tarumovka	Тарумовка	-	-	950	1,4k	2,1k	2,2k
Aleksandriyskaya	Александрийская		800	1,2k	1,6k	2,1k	2,2k
Borozdinskaya	Бороздинская	-	950	1,4k	1,8k	2,3k	2,4k
Kargalinskaya	Каргалинская	-	1,1k	1,6k	2,1k	2,8k	2,9k
Dubovskaya	Дубовская	-	900	1,4k	1,7k	2,2k	2,3k
Kazi-Yurt	Кази-Юрт	-	850	1,2k	-	1,6k	1,6k
Bavtugay	Бавтугай	1,2k	-	1,4k	-	1,6k	1,7k
Zubutli	Зубутли	1,1k	-	1,4k	-	1,5k	1,5k
Kadar	Кадар	1,6k	-	1,8k	-	2,1k	2,2k
Gurbuki	Гурбуки	1,4k	-	1,7k	-	1,9k	2,0k
Murego	Мурего	1,6k	-	1,8k	-	1,9k	1,9k
Myurego-Kaytag	Усемикент	1,4k	-	1,5k	-	1,6k	1,7k

Table 4. Eighteenth and nineteenth-century settlement populations in Dagestan (1700 - 1900AD).

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