CONFOEDERATIO,
RESEARCH DIVISION (CRD).

SETTLEMENT GAZETTEER OF EASTERN AND PACIFIC SIBERIA.

Archaeological Sites, Fortified Towns, and Urban Centres of the Yenisei, Lena-Kolyma, and Pacific Basins (10000BC - 1900AD).

8 November 2026 - Aust Kätzchen | austkaeztchen@confoederatio.org



Figure 1. Second-Order Regions (II-1 to IV-3 after Chernykh et al. 2022), River Basins, Administrative Boundaries, and Key Archaeological and Historical Settlements of Eastern and Pacific Siberia.

Introduction

This supplementary report presents the tabular settlement gazetteer (`siberia_yenisei_lena_kolyma_pacific_settlements.json`) accompanying the regional demographic review of Eastern and Pacific Siberia (`10000BC – 1900AD`; Figure 1). The JSON file follows the flat `population_Stadester` structure, indexing **231 individual settlements** by `"<Name>-Russia"` with six standardised fields (`name`, `other_names`, `coords`, `country`, `key`, and `population`) sorted in chronological order (Tables 1 to 9). Active occupation spans (`start_year` to `end_year`) correspond directly to the first and last recorded benchmark years in each settlement's `.population` dictionary.

Prehistoric camp and pit-house village figures are derived from excavated dwelling counts, floor areas, and cemetery sizes [1][2][3][4][5][6]. Estimates for Iron Age and medieval fortified settlements (*gorodishcha*) in Transbaikalia, Tuva, Khakassia, the Amur Basin, and Primorye are drawn from intramural areas and excavated house-pit totals [7][8][9][10][11][12][13]. Early Russian fortresses (*ostrogi*), 18th-century mining and border towns, and 19th-century urban centres are compiled from *yasak* and garrison rolls [14][15][16][17], imperial revision lists and historical urban studies [18][19][20][21][22][23], and the 1897 First All-Russian Imperial Census [24][25].

Yenisei and Baikal Region (II-1 to II-3)

Baikal and Selenga Basin (II-1)

Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Shamanka II	Шаманка II; Kultuk Cemetery	51,68°N 103,70°E	5600BC - 2000BC	55 (5200BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Lokomotiv	Локомотив; Irkut-Angara Cemetery	52,28°N 104,28°E	5700BC - 5000BC	70 (5400BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Ust-Ida I	Усть-Ида I	53,18°N 103,37°E	4000BC - 2200BC	55 (3500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Khuzhir-Nuge XIV	Хужир-Нугэ XIV	53,08°N 106,75°E	2700BC - 2000BC	60 (2400BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Kurma XI	Курма XI	53,18°N 106,95°E	3000BC - 2000BC	45 (2500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Sagan-Zaba II	Саган-Заба II	52,67°N 106,47°E	5200BC - 800AD	60 (800AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Gorelyi Les	Горелый Лес	52,53°N 103,90°E	8000BC - 2000BC	45 (2000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Ust-Belaia	Усть-Белая	52,83°N 103,55°E	8000BC - 2000BC	50 (2000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Studenoe	Студеное-1/2	50,08°N 108,25°E	10000BC - 4000BC	50 (4000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Ivolga Fortress	Иволгинское городище; Ivolginskoye Gorodishche	51,75°N 107,45°E	150BC - 50AD	2 800 (50BC)	-	-	-	-	-

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Nizhnyaya Ivolga	Нижняя Иволга	51,76°N 107,48°E	120BC - 1AD	480 (50BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Bayangol	Баянгол; Bayangol Settlement	50,62°N 103,45°E	120BC - 50AD	1 500 (1AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Dyrestui	Дырест-уйский Култук; Derestuy	50,63°N 106,12°E	150BC - 50AD	700 (1AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Ilmovaya Pad	Ильмовая падь	50,55°N 106,32°E	120BC - 50AD	850 (1AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Cherem-ukhovaya Pad	Черему-ховая падь	50,58°N 106,35°E	100BC - 50AD	450 (1AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Burkhan-Tolgoi	Бурхан-Толгой	50,42°N 106,45°E	120BC - 1AD	550 (1AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Dureny I	Дурены I-II; Dureny	50,33°N 106,85°E	100BC - 50AD	700 (1AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Nizhne-mangir-tuyskoe	Нижнем-ангирт-уйское поселение	50,73°N 107,18°E	100BC - 50AD	350 (1AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Mankhay I	Манхай I; Mankha-yskoye Gorodishche	52,78°N 104,93°E	600AD - 1000AD	480 (800AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Mankhay II	Манхай II	52,79°N 104,95°E	650AD - 1000AD	320 (850AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Khura-Khobok	Хура-Хобок	51,80°N 102,55°E	650AD - 1050AD	360 (850AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Ulan-Bor	Улан-Бор	53,15°N 107,30°E	650AD - 1050AD	310 (850AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Shga-Toyon	Шэбэ-Т-ойон; Olkhon Shibe	53,05°N 106,90°E	700AD - 1100AD	260 (900AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Irkutsk	Иркутск; Irkutskiy Ostrog	52,29°N 104,31°E	1661AD - 1900AD	-	1 200	11 300	19 800	51 473	54 500
Verkho-lensk	Верхол-енск; Verkho-lenskiy Ostrog	54,10°N 105,52°E	1641AD - 1900AD	-	420	950	1 180	1 354	1 420
Balagansk	Балаганск; Balaganskiy Ostrog	53,98°N 103,30°E	1654AD - 1900AD	-	480	980	1 150	1 340	1 400

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Nizhne-udinsk	Нижнеудинск; Nizhne-udinskiy Ostrog	54,90°N 99,03°E	1648AD - 1900AD	-	400	1 270	2 770	5 752	6 200
Cherem-khovo	Черемхово; Cherem-khovskoye	53,15°N 103,07°E	1772AD - 1900AD	-	-	350	850	2 100	3 400
Zima	Зима; Ziminskoye	53,92°N 102,05°E	1743AD - 1900AD	-	140	320	720	2 400	3 100
Tulun	Тулун; Tulunovskoye	54,57°N 100,58°E	1735AD - 1900AD	-	150	380	920	2 300	2 800
Kultuk	Култук; Kultukskoye	51,72°N 103,72°E	1647AD - 1900AD	-	180	420	680	1 050	1 250
Listvyanka	Листвянка; Listvennichnoye	51,85°N 104,87°E	1725AD - 1900AD	-	110	280	550	1 150	1 450
Verkhneudinsk	Верхнеудинск; Ulan-Ude	51,83°N 107,60°E	1666AD - 1900AD	-	850	2 900	3 800	8 086	9 500
Selenginsk	Селенгинск; Selenginskiy Ostrog	51,10°N 106,68°E	1665AD - 1900AD	-	1 100	2 200	1 350	1 075	1 120
Troitskosavsk	Троицкосавск; Kyakhta	50,35°N 106,45°E	1727AD - 1900AD	-	450	2 800	5 450	8 788	9 300
Petrovskiy Zavod	Петровский Завод; Petrovsk-Zabaykalskiy	51,28°N 108,83°E	1789AD - 1900AD	-	-	1 350	2 900	4 150	4 600
Kabansk	Кабанск; Kabanskiy Ostrog	52,05°N 106,65°E	1678AD - 1900AD	-	150	750	1 250	1 850	1 950
Barguzin	Баргузин; Barguzinskiy Ostrog	53,62°N 109,63°E	1648AD - 1900AD	-	380	880	1 150	1 378	1 460
Tunka	Тунка; Tunkinskiy Ostrog	51,73°N 102,53°E	1709AD - 1900AD	-	150	620	1 150	1 680	1 750
Chita	Чита; Chitinskiy Ostrog	52,03°N 113,50°E	1653AD - 1900AD	-	250	480	1 200	11 511	16 600

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Aksha	Акша; Akshinskaya Krepost	50,28°N 113,28°E	1756AD - 1900AD	-	-	480	850	1 627	1 750

Table 1. Settlement Gazetteer of the Baikal and Selenga Basin (II-1, 10000BC - 1900AD).

Sayan, Minusinsk, and Tuva (II-2)

Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Afontova Gora	Афонтова Гора	56,00°N 92,85°E	10000BC - 6000BC	45 (6000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Toora-Dash	Тоора-Даш	52,25°N 95,80°E	6000BC - 1500BC	80 (1500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Afanasyevo Gora	Афанасьева Гора; Bateni	54,52°N 91,03°E	3000BC - 2500BC	110 (2500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Okunev Ulus	Окунев Улус; Chernovaya VIII	53,37°N 90,60°E	2400BC - 1800BC	140 (2000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Sukhanikha	Суханиха	53,95°N 91,48°E	2500BC - 1200BC	170 (1200BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Kamenny Log	Каменный Лог	53,50°N 91,20°E	1300BC - 1000BC	180 (1000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Karasuk I	Карасук I	54,40°N 90,95°E	1400BC - 900BC	210 (1100BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Torgazhak	Торгажак	53,15°N 90,40°E	1200BC - 900BC	165 (1050BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Lugavskoye	Лугавское	53,45°N 91,75°E	1200BC - 900BC	160 (900BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Tagar Island	Тагарский Остров	53,68°N 91,65°E	750BC - 200BC	380 (500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Salbyk	Салбык; Bolshoy Salbykskiy Kurgan	53,89°N 90,75°E	700BC - 200BC	850 (500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Erbek	Эрбек; Sukhaya Erba	54,15°N 90,90°E	1200BC - 400BC	450 (400BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Bidzha	Биджа; Bidzhinskiy	54,00°N 91,15°E	700BC - 100BC	420 (400BC)	-	-	-	-	-

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Oglakhty	Оглахты; Oglakh-tinskiy Mogilnik	54,05°N 91,45°E	100BC - 500AD	680 (300AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Arzhan-1	Аржан-1	52,07°N 93,63°E	820BC - 750BC	750 (820BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Arzhan-2	Аржан-2	52,08°N 93,70°E	650BC - 550BC	850 (650BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Tunnug-1	Туннуг-1; Arzhan-0	52,02°N 93,80°E	880BC - 800BC	650 (880BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Chinge-Tei	Чинге-Тей I	52,05°N 93,55°E	650BC - 450BC	620 (450BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Por-Bajin	Пор-Бажын; Por-Bazhyn	50,62°N 97,39°E	777AD - 840AD	650 (777AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Shagonar I	Шагонар I	51,53°N 92,78°E	750AD - 840AD	1 100 (800AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Shagonar III	Шагонар III	51,53°N 92,81°E	750AD - 840AD	2 600 (800AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Bazhyn-Alaak	Бажын-Алаак; Chadaana Fortress	51,28°N 91,58°E	750AD - 840AD	1 700 (800AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Uybatsky Gorodok	Уйбатский городок; Uybatskiy Chaatas	53,75°N 90,25°E	650AD - 1200AD	1 200 (850AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Kopensky Chaatas	Копенский чаатас; Kopeny	54,45°N 91,35°E	700AD - 1200AD	1 100 (850AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Krasnoyarsk	Красноярск; Krasny Yar	56,02°N 92,89°E	1628AD - 1900AD	-	1 700	3 450	7 800	26 699	33 000
Minusinsk	Минусинск; Minusi-nskoye	53,71°N 91,69°E	1739AD - 1900AD	-	280	1 100	3 200	10 231	10 800
Abakan	Абакан; Abakanskiy Ostrog	53,72°N 91,42°E	1707AD - 1900AD	-	450	850	1 350	2 150	2 400
Askiz	Аскиз; Askizskoye	53,13°N 90,52°E	1771AD - 1900AD	-	-	420	780	1 320	1 450
Achinsk	Ачинск; Achinskiy Ostrog	56,27°N 90,50°E	1641AD - 1900AD	-	450	1 350	2 650	6 699	7 200
Kansk	Канск; Kanskiy Ostrog	56,20°N 95,70°E	1636AD - 1900AD	-	450	1 150	2 450	7 537	8 100
Shushe-nskoye	Шушенское	53,33°N 91,93°E	1744AD - 1900AD	-	180	450	920	1 380	1 520

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Karatu-zskoye	Каратузское	53,60°N 92,87°E	1765AD - 1900AD	-	-	380	950	1 950	2 200
Kuragino	Курагино; Kuragi-nskoye	53,88°N 92,67°E	1626AD - 1900AD	-	280	750	1 350	2 100	2 350
Usinskoye	Усинское; Verchnye-Usinskoye	52,23°N 92,85°E	1862AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	220	1 150	1 350
Turan	Туран	52,15°N 93,92°E	1885AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	-	780	950

Table 2. Settlement Gazetteer of Sayan, Minusinsk, and Tuva (II-2, 10000BC - 1900AD).

Middle and Lower Yenisei (II-3)

Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Tagenar VI	Тагенар VI	70,85°N 93,40°E	6000BC - 2000BC	35 (2000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Abylaakh-1	Абылаах-1; Kheta Bronze Foundry	71,10°N 102,50°E	1300BC - 1000BC	40 (1150BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Maimecha-1	Маймеча-1	71,25°N 99,60°E	2000BC - 500BC	40 (1200BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Pyasina Foundry	Пясина-1; Pyasina	70,10°N 88,20°E	1200BC - 900BC	35 (900BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Ust-Kova	Усть-Кова	58,30°N 100,32°E	8000BC - 200AD	75 (200AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Tsepan	Цепань; Tsepanskaya	58,05°N 99,45°E	300BC - 500AD	90 (100AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Kazachka	Казачка; Kan-Yenisei Camp	57,70°N 93,25°E	6000BC - 1000BC	65 (1000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Yeniseysk	Енисейск; Yeniseyskiy Ostrog	58,45°N 92,17°E	1619AD - 1900AD	-	3 100	5 900	8 200	11 506	11 800
Turukhansk	Туруханск; Novaya Mangazeya	65,79°N 87,96°E	1607AD - 1900AD	-	950	650	420	212	230
Dudinka	Дудинка; Dudinskoye	69,40°N 86,18°E	1667AD - 1900AD	-	40	-	120	180	210

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Khatanga	Хатанга; Khatangskiy Pogost	71,98°N 102,47°E	1626AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	110	150	165
Kazach-inskoye	Казачи-нское; Kazachiy Lug	57,70°N 93,28°E	1636AD - 1900AD	-	280	780	1 350	2 050	2 200
Bratsk	Братск; Bratskiy Ostrog	56,15°N 101,63°E	1631AD - 1900AD	-	650	1 200	1 600	2 150	2 300
Ilimsk	Илимск; Ilimskiy Ostrog	56,77°N 103,82°E	1630AD - 1900AD	-	950	1 400	1 500	1 650	1 700
Ust-Kut	Усть-Кут; Ust-Kutskiy Ostrog	56,78°N 105,78°E	1631AD - 1900AD	-	280	550	680	850	920
Kirensk	Киренск; Ust-Ki-renskiy Ostrog	57,78°N 108,10°E	1630AD - 1900AD	-	350	850	1 450	2 280	2 500

Table 3. Settlement Gazetteer of the Middle and Lower Yenisei Basin (II-3, 10000BC - 1900AD).

Lena and Kolyma Region (III-1 to III-3)

Vitim, Olekma, and Aldan (III-1)

Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Dyuktai Cave	Дюктайская пещера	59,25°N 132,60°E	10000BC - 6000BC	35 (6000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Belkachi I	Белькачи I	59,15°N 131,90°E	7500BC - 500BC	55 (1500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Sumnagin I	Сумнагин I	58,78°N 130,65°E	8000BC - 1200BC	45 (3000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Ust-Timpton	Усть-Т-имптон	58,65°N 127,08°E	8000BC - 1000BC	45 (2500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Ust-Mil II	Усть-Миль II	59,63°N 133,10°E	6000BC - 500BC	55 (1200BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Bodaibo	Бодайбо; Bodaib-inskaya Rezidentsiya	57,85°N 114,19°E	1864AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	650	5 400	6 200

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Vitim	Витим; Vitimskaya Sloboda	59,45°N 112,55°E	1621AD - 1900AD	-	220	520	950	1 650	1 850
Amga	Амга; Amginskaya Sloboda	60,89°N 131,98°E	1652AD - 1900AD	-	250	720	1 150	1 580	1 680
Ust-Maya	Усть-Мая; Ust-Mayskaya Pristan	60,42°N 134,53°E	1675AD - 1900AD	-	75	280	450	680	750
Tommot	Томмот; Ust-Uchur	58,97°N 126,27°E	1639AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	220	380	420

Table 4. Settlement Gazetteer of the Vitim, Olekma, and Aldan Basins (III-1, 10000BC - 1900AD).

Central Yakutia and Lower Lena (III-2)

Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Ymyyakhtakh	Ымыяхтах	62,35°N 129,95°E	2200BC - 1000BC	60 (1600BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Kullaty	Куллаты	61,75°N 129,45°E	4000BC - 1400AD	120 (1400AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Siktyakh	Сиктях	69,90°N 125,10°E	4000BC - 1897AD	45 (500BC)	-	-	-	140	-
Sayylyk	Сайылык	62,02°N 129,68°E	1350AD - 1630AD	220 (1500AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Ayyy-Taybyt	Айыы-Тайбыт	62,01°N 129,66°E	1400AD - 1630AD	190 (1550AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Kulun-Atakh	Кулун-Атах	62,30°N 130,40°E	1350AD - 1630AD	160 (1500AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Sytygan-Sysy	Сытыган-Сысы	62,15°N 130,85°E	1450AD - 1650AD	110 (1450AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Yakutsk	Якутск; Lenskiy Ostrog	62,03°N 129,73°E	1632AD - 1900AD	-	1 350	2 700	4 800	6 535	6 800

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Olekminsk	Олёкминск; Olekminskiy Ostrog	60,37°N 120,43°E	1635AD - 1900AD	-	240	540	820	1 144	1 220
Vilyuysk	Вилюйск; Verkhn-evilyuyskoye	63,76°N 121,62°E	1634AD - 1900AD	-	150	320	450	609	650
Nyurba	Нюрба; Nyurbi-nskoye	63,28°N 118,33°E	1750AD - 1900AD	-	-	750	1 450	2 150	2 300
Suntar	Сунтар; Suntarskoye	62,15°N 117,63°E	1764AD - 1900AD	-	-	680	1 300	1 950	2 100
Churapcha	Чурапча; Boturus Ulus	62,00°N 132,43°E	1650AD - 1900AD	-	-	1 350	1 900	2 450	2 600
Pokrovsk	Покровск; Pokrovskoye	61,48°N 129,15°E	1682AD - 1900AD	-	140	550	850	1 180	1 250

Table 5. Settlement Gazetteer of Central Yakutia and the Lower Lena Basin (III-2, 10000BC - 1900AD).

Yana, Indigirka, and Kolyma (III-3)

Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Zhokhov	Жоховская стоянка; Zhokhov Island Site	76,10°N 152,72°E	6800BC - 6000BC	45 (6400BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Burkhala	Бурхала	62,65°N 149,10°E	6500BC - 4000BC	35 (5500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Rodinka II	Родинка II; Pokhodsk Neolithic	69,08°N 160,95°E	3000BC - 1500BC	45 (2200BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Verkho-yansk	Верхоянск; Verkho-yanskiy Ostrog	67,55°N 133,39°E	1638AD - 1900AD	-	150	260	310	354	370
Zashiversk	Зашиверск; Zashiverskiy Ostrog	67,45°N 142,62°E	1639AD - 1850AD	-	220	500	140	-	-

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Sredne-kolymsk	Средне-колымск; Sredne-kolymskiy Ostrog	67,45°N 153,70°E	1643AD - 1900AD	-	180	340	440	538	560
Nizhne-kolymsk	Нижнек-олымск; Nizhne-kolymskiy Ostrog	68,52°N 160,98°E	1644AD - 1900AD	-	190	290	240	210	220
Ust-Yansk	Усть-Янск; Ust-Yanskoye	70,92°N 136,43°E	1642AD - 1900AD	-	-	140	170	205	220
Bulun	Булун; Bulunskoye	70,72°N 127,38°E	1780AD - 1900AD	-	-	85	150	240	260
Oymyakon	Оймякон; Oymyak-onskoye	63,46°N 142,78°E	1750AD - 1900AD	-	-	210	310	420	450

Table 6. Settlement Gazetteer of the Yana, Indigirka, and Kolyma Basins (III-3, 10000BC - 1900AD).

Pacific Region (IV-1 to IV-3)

Amur Basin and Primorye (IV-1)

Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Gasya	Гася; Sikach-i-Alyan Gasya	48,75°N 135,65°E	10000BC - 2000BC	60 (2000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Khummi	Хумми	50,57°N 137,07°E	10000BC - 5000BC	40 (5000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Goncharka-1	Гончарка-1	48,35°N 134,95°E	10000BC - 6000BC	45 (6000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Suchu Island	Остров Сучу; Mariinskoye Pit-Village	51,72°N 140,18°E	5500BC - 2500BC	380 (3500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Kondon-Pochtovoye	Кондон-Почтовое; Kondon	51,27°N 136,58°E	4500BC - 2500BC	220 (3500BC)	-	-	-	-	-

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Voznes-enovka	Вознес-еновка; Voznes-enovskoye	49,90°N 136,85°E	4000BC - 2000BC	180 (3000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Malyshevo	Малышево	48,68°N 135,58°E	5000BC - 3000BC	110 (4000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Kalinovka	Калиновка	51,15°N 138,80°E	4000BC - 2000BC	130 (3000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Osinovoye Ozero	Осиновое Озеро	50,25°N 127,60°E	3500BC - 1500BC	110 (1500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Uritskoye	Урицкое; Uritskoye Settlement	49,80°N 128,10°E	1100BC - 500BC	260 (800BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Kukelevo	Кукелево; Poltse Kukelevo	47,88°N 132,65°E	700BC - 100BC	350 (400BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Poltse I	Польце I; Poltse Settlement	48,05°N 132,85°E	600BC - 1AD	320 (300BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Troitskoye	Троицкое; Mohe Troitskoye	49,45°N 136,55°E	400AD - 1000AD	480 (850AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Naifeld	Найфельд; Mohe Naifeld	48,50°N 133,10°E	450AD - 900AD	340 (700AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Boisman-1	Бойсман-1	42,78°N 131,27°E	4200BC - 2800BC	75 (3500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Boisman-2	Бойсман-2; Boisman Shell Midden	42,78°N 131,27°E	4000BC - 2800BC	90 (3500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Chertovy Vorota	Чертовы Ворота	44,48°N 135,43°E	5200BC - 4500BC	40 (4800BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Rudnaya Pristan	Рудная Пристань	44,37°N 135,82°E	5000BC - 3500BC	80 (4200BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Zaisanovka-1	Зайсановка-1; Gladkaya	42,62°N 130,83°E	3200BC - 1800BC	150 (2500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Valentin-Peresheyek	Валентин-Перешеек	43,12°N 134,30°E	2500BC - 500BC	140 (500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Siniy Gai	Синий Гай	44,30°N 132,58°E	1500BC - 700BC	240 (1000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Krounovka-1	Кроуновка-1	43,73°N 131,72°E	600BC - 1AD	310 (1AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Bogoly-ubovka-1	Боголю-бовка-1	43,82°N 131,83°E	400BC - 100AD	250 (100BC)	-	-	-	-	-

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Peschany-1	Песчаный-1; Yankovskiy Shell Midden	43,17°N 131,73°E	800BC - 200BC	340 (500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Malaya Podushechka	Малая Подушечка	43,25°N 132,35°E	600BC - 300BC	190 (300BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Slavyanka-1	Славянка-1	42,87°N 131,38°E	700BC - 400BC	220 (400BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Bulochka	Сопка Булочка; Olga Culture Site	42,98°N 132,88°E	1AD - 500AD	260 (250AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Kraskinskoye	Краскинское городище; Yanzhou	42,71°N 130,78°E	710AD - 1000AD	4 500 (850AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Koksharovka-1	Кокшаровка-1; Bohai Koksharovka	44,52°N 134,05°E	750AD - 926AD	1 800 (850AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Maryanovka	Марьяновское городище; Bohai Maryanovka	45,15°N 133,68°E	740AD - 926AD	1 600 (850AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Novogordeyevskoye	Новогордеевское городище	44,13°N 133,27°E	750AD - 1150AD	1 300 (1150AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Gorbatka	Горбатка; Bohai Gorbatka	43,95°N 132,40°E	750AD - 926AD	950 (850AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Nikolayevskoye-1	Николаевское-I городище	44,02°N 132,48°E	750AD - 926AD	1 300 (850AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Yuzhno-Ussuriyskoye	Южно-Уссурийское городище; Suifunzhou	43,79°N 131,94°E	750AD - 1220AD	6 500 (1220AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Krasnoyarovskoye	Красноярское городище; Upper Capital of Dongxia	43,68°N 131,97°E	800AD - 1233AD	18 000 (1230AD)	-	-	-	-	-

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Shaygi-nskoye	Шайгинское городище; Jurchen Shayga	43,35°N 133,15°E	1150AD - 1233AD	3 800 (1225AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Ananye-vskoye	Ананьевское городище	43,42°N 131,78°E	1160AD - 1233AD	2 800 (1215AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Lazovskoye	Лазовское городище	43,38°N 133,12°E	1160AD - 1233AD	1 900 (1215AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Ekater-inovskoye	Екатер-иновское городище	42,93°N 133,05°E	1150AD - 1233AD	2 200 (1215AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Skalistoye	Скалистое городище	43,65°N 132,35°E	1160AD - 1233AD	1 400 (1215AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Chuguy-evskoye	Чугуевское городище	44,17°N 133,87°E	1150AD - 1233AD	1 600 (1215AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Novopo-krovskoye	Новопо-кровское городище	45,85°N 134,50°E	850AD - 1225AD	1 500 (1225AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Albazin	Албазин; Albazinskiy Ostrog	53,38°N 124,08°E	1651AD - 1900AD	-	820	-	320	680	750
Guigudar	Гуйгудар; Daur Fortified Town	50,15°N 127,65°E	1640AD - 1652AD	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kumarsky Ostrog	Кумарский острог; Kumara	51,57°N 126,70°E	1654AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	250	520	580
Nerchinsk	Нерчинск; Nerchinskiy Ostrog	51,98°N 116,58°E	1654AD - 1900AD	-	1 100	2 850	4 100	6 639	7 100
Nerchinskiy Zavod	Нерчинский Завод; Argunskiy Zavod	51,30°N 119,62°E	1704AD - 1900AD	-	350	2 300	3 200	2 980	3 100
Sretensk	Сретенск; Sretenskiy Ostrog	52,25°N 117,72°E	1689AD - 1900AD	-	120	750	1 450	6 400	8 200
Shilka	Шилка; Shilkinskiy Zavod	51,85°N 116,03°E	1765AD - 1900AD	-	-	620	1 100	1 850	2 200

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Blagoveshchensk	Благовещенск; Ust-Zeyskaya Stanitsa	50,27°N 127,53°E	1856AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	500	32 834	37 500
Zeya	Зея; Zeyskaya Pristan	53,73°N 127,27°E	1879AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	-	4 500	5 400
Khabarovsk	Хабаровск; Khabarovka	48,48°N 135,07°E	1858AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	250	14 971	16 800
Sofiysk	Софийск; Sofiysk-na-Amure	51,55°N 139,78°E	1856AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	380	920	950
Mariinsk-na-Amure	Мариинск; Mariinskiy Post	51,72°N 140,17°E	1853AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	250	1 150	1 250
Nikolayevsk-on-Amur	Николаевск-на-Амуре; Nikolayevskiy Post	53,15°N 140,73°E	1850AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	150	5 684	6 400
Bikin	Бикин; Bikinskaya Stanitsa	46,82°N 134,25°E	1885AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	-	1 150	1 450
Iman	Иман; Dalnerechensk	45,93°N 133,73°E	1859AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	180	2 150	2 800
Spasskoye	Спасское; Spassk-Dalniy	44,60°N 132,82°E	1886AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	-	2 400	3 200
Nikolsk-Ussuriyskiy	Никольск-Уссурийский; Ussuriysk	43,80°N 131,95°E	1866AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	260	10 868	15 200
Razdolnoye	Раздольное	43,55°N 131,90°E	1865AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	220	1 850	2 100
Posyet	Посьет; Novgorodskiy Post	42,65°N 130,80°E	1860AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	240	950	1 150
Olga	Ольга; Post Svyatoy Olgi	43,75°N 135,28°E	1858AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	140	850	980

(Continued from previous page)

Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Vladivostok	Владив-осток; Post Vladivostok	43,12°N 131,88°E	1860AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	120	28 933	38 000

Table 7. Settlement Gazetteer of the Amur Basin and Primorye (IV-1, 10000BC - 1900AD).

Kamchatka, Sakhalin, and Kuril Islands (IV-2)

Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Ushki I	Ушки I; Ushki Lake	56,17°N 159,95°E	10000BC - 1000AD	130 (1000AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Ushki V	Ушки V	56,17°N 159,96°E	10000BC - 2000BC	60 (2000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Avacha	Авача; Avachi-nskaya	53,05°N 158,65°E	2000BC - 1500AD	220 (1500AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Targay	Таргай; Tarya Pit-Village	52,95°N 158,40°E	2500BC - 1000AD	160 (1000AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Zhupanovo	Жупаново; Kronotsky Bay Settlement	54,08°N 159,98°E	500BC - 1500AD	180 (1500AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Kamaki	Камаки; Kamaki Ostrog	56,30°N 160,80°E	1200AD - 1697AD	280 (1500AD)	320	-	-	-	-
Imchin	Имчин I-II	51,80°N 143,15°E	5000BC - 1500BC	80 (1500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Starod-ubskoye-2	Старод-убское-2	47,42°N 142,80°E	3500BC - 500BC	120 (500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Susuya	Сусуйская стоянка; Susuya Shell Midden	46,85°N 142,73°E	500BC - 400AD	260 (400AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Svobodnoye	Свободное; Okhotsk Fortified Site	46,75°N 142,85°E	500AD - 1100AD	280 (800AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Promys-lovoye	Промыс-ловое; Poronaysk Okhotsk Site	49,22°N 143,10°E	600AD - 1200AD	230 (900AD)	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued from previous page)

Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Yuzhno-Kurilsk Midden	Южно-Курильская стоянка; Kunashir Site	44,03°N 145,85°E	1500BC - 1500AD	160 (1500AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Kurilskoe Ozero	Курильское озеро; Lopatka Site	51,45°N 157,10°E	500AD - 1650AD	140 (1000AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Okhotsk	Охотск; Okhotskiy Ostrog	59,37°N 143,25°E	1647AD - 1900AD	-	140	980	850	308	340
Udskoye	Удское; Udskiy Ostrog	54,53°N 134,42°E	1679AD - 1900AD	-	65	210	280	310	320
Ayan	Аян; Ayanskiy Port	56,45°N 138,17°E	1843AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	420	180	210
Verkhnekamchatsk	Верхнекамчатск; Verkhnekamchatskiy Ostrog	54,60°N 158,45°E	1697AD - 1900AD	-	85	160	140	185	195
Nizhnekamchatsk	Нижнекамчатск; Nizhnekamchatskiy Ostrog	56,25°N 162,00°E	1703AD - 1900AD	-	110	480	260	190	210
Bolsheretsk	Большерецк; Bolsheretskiy Ostrog	52,90°N 156,55°E	1703AD - 1900AD	-	90	310	210	165	180
Tigil	Тигиль; Tigilskaya Krepost	57,77°N 158,68°E	1752AD - 1900AD	-	-	240	290	315	340
Petropavlovsk-Kamchatskiy	Петропавловск-Камчатский; Petropavlovskiy Port	53,02°N 158,65°E	1740AD - 1900AD	-	80	320	1 590	395	480
Nikolskoye	Никольское; Bering Island	55,20°N 165,98°E	1826AD - 1900AD	-	-	110	280	360	390

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Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Aleksandrovskiy Post	Александровский Пост; Aleksandrovsk-Sakhalinskiy	50,90°N 142,15°E	1869AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	180	3 857	4 200
Rykovskoye	Рыковское; Kirovskoye	50,73°N 142,72°E	1878AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	-	3 330	3 500
Korsakov	Корсаков; Korsakovskiy Post	46,63°N 142,77°E	1853AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	140	1 702	1 950
Vladimirovka	Владимировка; Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk	46,95°N 142,73°E	1882AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	-	910	1 150

Table 8. Settlement Gazetteer of Kamchatka, Sakhalin, and the Kuril Islands (IV-2, 10000BC - 1900AD).

Chukotka, Anadyr, and Bering Strait (IV-3)

Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Ust-Belaia Chukotka	Усть-Белая (Чукотка); Anadyr Ust-Belaia	65,48°N 173,28°E	2500BC - 800BC	65 (1500BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Chirovoe	Чировое	64,90°N 172,50°E	1800BC - 1000BC	50 (1000BC)	-	-	-	-	-
Pegtymel	Пегтымель; Pegtymel Petroglyph Camp	69,55°N 174,90°E	500BC - 800AD	50 (800AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Uelen	Уэлен; Old Bering Sea Uelen	66,16°N 169,81°W	1AD - 1900AD	320 (800AD)	-	240	-	255	260
Ekven	Эквен	66,02°N 170,12°W	1AD - 1650AD	290 (800AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Enmynytnyn	Энмынытнын	66,35°N 170,50°W	500AD - 1200AD	160 (850AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Chini	Чини	66,08°N 170,05°W	100AD - 900AD	140 (500AD)	-	-	-	-	-

(Continued from previous page)

Settlement	Native / Alternate Names	Coords	Active Span	Pre-1600 Peak	1700	1800	1850	1897	1900
Birnirk	Мыс Баранова / Бирнирк-стоянки; Cape Dezhnev Thule	66,05°N 169,68°W	700AD - 1400AD	180 (1000AD)	-	-	-	-	-
Sireniki	Сиреники; Sighinek	64,40°N 173,90°W	1AD - 1900AD	220 (1000AD)	-	190	-	185	190
Naukan	Наукан; Nuvuqaq	66,02°N 169,72°W	1200AD - 1900AD	180 (1200AD)	-	280	-	295	300
Chaplino	Уназик; Ungaziq	64,42°N 172,23°W	1000AD - 1900AD	140 (1000AD)	-	260	-	310	320
Anadyrsk	Анадырск; Anadyrskiy Ostrog	64,87°N 171,60°E	1649AD - 1764AD	-	180	-	-	-	-
Markovo	Марково	64,68°N 170,42°E	1840AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	140	388	410
Gizhiginsk	Гижигинск; Gizhig-inskaya Krepost	61,95°N 160,38°E	1752AD - 1900AD	-	-	420	510	472	480
Penzhino	Пенжино; Penzhi-nskoye	62,45°N 165,10°E	1760AD - 1900AD	-	-	140	190	225	240
Novo-M-ariinsk	Ново-М-ариинск; Anadyr	64,73°N 177,52°E	1889AD - 1900AD	-	-	-	-	185	220

Table 9. Settlement Gazetteer of Chukotka, Anadyr, and the Bering Strait (IV-3, 10000BC - 1900AD).

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